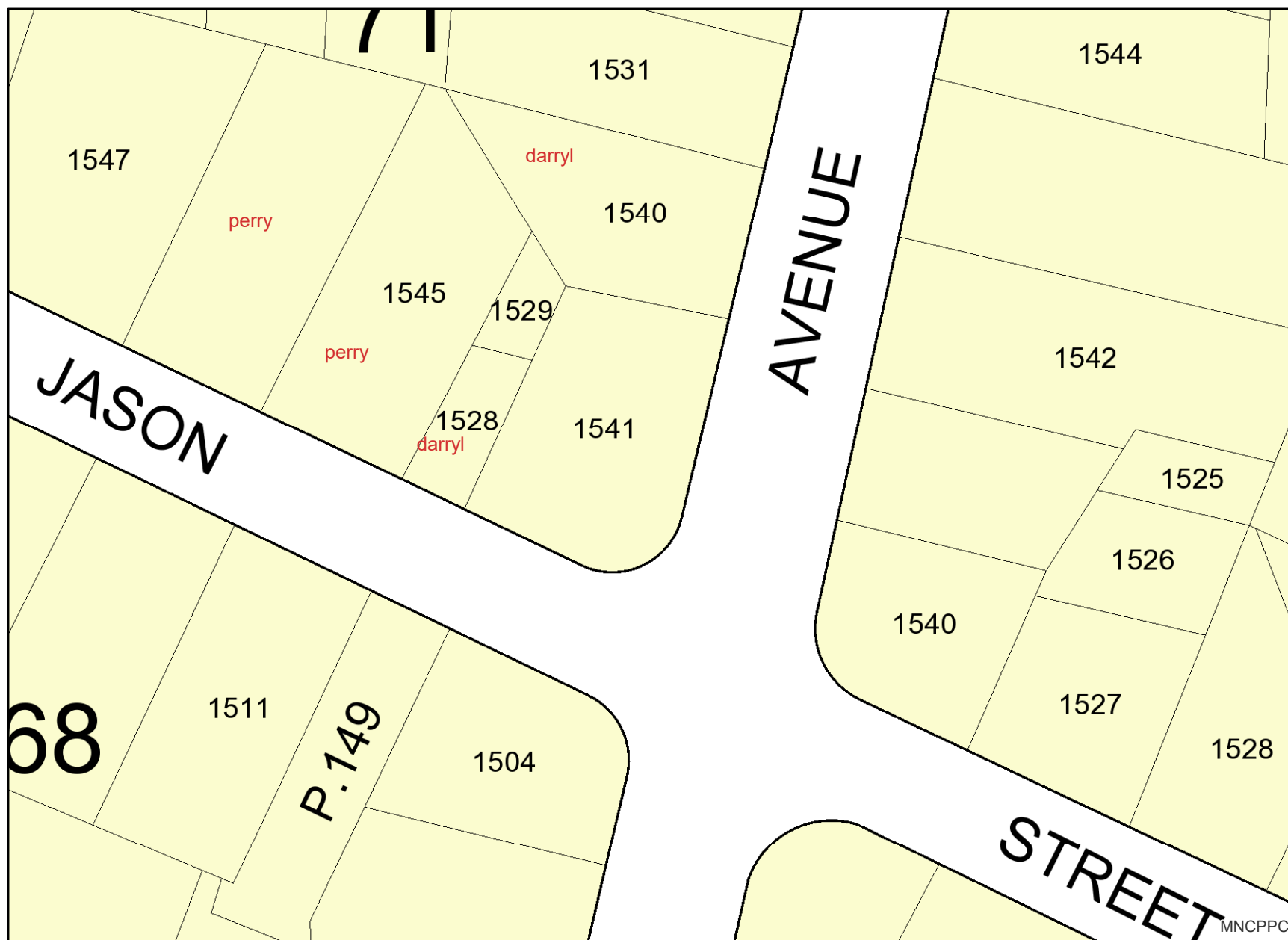




5604 jason st



Legend for 5604 jason st

Property

Road Casings



Property



Default

Property Base Fill

